

**AGH**AGH UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY

Module name: Introductory Quantum Chemistry

Academic year: 2019/2020 Code: CIMT-1-002-s ECTS credits: 3

Faculty of: Materials Science and Ceramics

Field of study: Materials Science Specialty: —

Study level: First-cycle studies Form and type of study: Full-time studies

Lecture language: English Profile of education: Academic (A) Semester: 0

Course homepage: —

Responsible teacher: prof. dr hab. inż. Koleżyński Andrzej (kolezyn@agh.edu.pl)

### Module summary

The course is intended for undergraduate students and majors interested in gaining basic knowledge about foundations of modern quantum chemistry and its practical applications.

### Description of learning outcomes for module

| MLO code                            | Student after module completion has the knowledge/ knows how to/is able to   | Connections with FLO    | Method of learning outcomes verification (form of completion) |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|
| Social competence: is able to       |  |                         |   |
| M_K001                              | Student is prepared to effectively select appropriate methods of computational chemistry as an additional tool in solving common problems met in chemistry and materials science   | IMT1A_K01               | Activity during classes                                       |
| Skills: he can                      |  |                         |   |
| M_U001                              | Student can analyze practical problem he/she is facing from the quantum chemical viewpoint, select the appropriate approach to solve it and analyze the results of ab initio calculations carried out for a particular system. | IMT1A_U01,<br>IMT1A_U05 | Examination   |
| Knowledge: he knows and understands |  |                         |   |
| M_W001                              | Student has basic knowledge of fundamentals of quantum mechanics and its most important approximations.  | IMT1A_W01               | Examination   |
| M_W002                              | Student knows modern methods and tools of quantum chemistry.   | IMT1A_W01               | Examination   |

**Number of hours for each form of classes**

| Suma | Form of classes |                    |                    |                 |                      |                 |                   |                   |           |                               |          |
|------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|
|      | Lectures        | Auditorium classes | Laboratory classes | Project classes | Conversation seminar | Seminar classes | Practical classes | Fieldwork classes | Workshops | Prace kontrolne i przejściowe | Lektorat |
| 30   | 0               | 0                  | 0                  | 0               | 0                    | 30              | 0                 | 0                 | 0         | 0                             | 0        |

**FLO matrix in relation to forms of classes**

| MLO code                            | Student after module completion has the knowledge/ knows how to/is able to   | Form of classes |                    |                    |                 |                      |                 |                   |                   |           |                               |          |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|
|                                     |  | Lectures        | Auditorium classes | Laboratory classes | Project classes | Conversation seminar | Seminar classes | Practical classes | Fieldwork classes | Workshops | Prace kontrolne i przejściowe | Lektorat |
| Social competence: is able to       |  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                      |                 |                   |                   |           |                               |          |
| M_K001                              | Student is prepared to effectively select appropriate methods of computational chemistry as an additional tool in solving common problems met in chemistry and materials science   | -               | -                  | -                  | -               | -                    | +               | -                 | -                 | -         | -                             | -        |
| Skills: he can                      |  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                      |                 |                   |                   |           |                               |          |
| M_U001                              | Student can analyze practical problem he/she is facing from the quantum chemical viewpoint, select the appropriate approach to solve it and analyze the results of ab initio calculations carried out for a particular system. | -               | -                  | -                  | -               | -                    | +               | -                 | -                 | -         | -                             | -        |
| Knowledge: he knows and understands |  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                      |                 |                   |                   |           |                               |          |
| M_W001                              | Student has basic knowledge of fundamentals of quantum mechanics and its most important approximations.  | -               | -                  | -                  | -               | -                    | +               | -                 | -                 | -         | -                             | -        |
| M_W002                              | Student knows modern methods and tools of quantum chemistry.   | -               | -                  | -                  | -               | -                    | +               | -                 | -                 | -         | -                             | -        |

**Student workload (ECTS credits balance)**

| Student activity form                        | Student workload |
|--|------------------|
| Udział w zajęciach dydaktycznych/praktyka    | 30 h             |
| Realization of independently performed tasks | 40 h             |
| Examination or Final test                    | 2 h              |
| Contact hours                                | 5 h              |
| Summary student workload                     | 77 h             |
| Module ECTS credits                          | 3 ECTS           |

**Additional information****Module content****Seminar classes**

Topics covered in this course

- 1) Wave mechanics, wave-particle duality, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.
- 2) Operators, eigenfunctions, eigenvalues, the Dirac  $\delta$  function, Fourier transforms.
- 3) Wave function space, Dirac notation, Hermitian Operators, eigenvalue problem.
- 4) Average values, Ehrenfest's theorem.
- 5) Particle in a box, particles in "square" potentials.
- 6) Time evolution of wave functions and wave packets, the harmonic oscillator.
- 7) Postulates of quantum mechanics.
- 8) Schrodinger representation of QM.
- 9) The Hydrogen atom, hydrogen-like ions, multi-electron atoms, the Pauli principle, electron spin, electronic configuration
- 10) Hartree Fock/SCF method, Gaussian basis sets
- 11) Post Hartree-Fock methods: Møller-Plesset perturbation theory, Configuration Interaction, Coupled Clusters, Quantum Monte Carlo
- 12) Application of quantum mechanics to molecules: Born-Oppenheimer approximation
- 13) Molecular Orbital vs Valence Bond theory
- 14) Molecular vibrations and rotations
- 15) Density Functional Theory – Hohenberg-Kohn theorems, Kohn-Sham equations, exchange – correlation potential approximations

**Teaching methods and techniques:**

Seminar classes: Na zajęciach seminaryjnych podstawą jest prezentacja multimedialna oraz ustna prowadzona przez studentów. Kolejnym ważnym elementem kształcenia są odpowiedzi na powstałe pytania, a także dyskusja studentów nad prezentowanymi treściami.

**Warunki i sposób zaliczenia poszczególnych form zajęć, w tym zasady zaliczeń poprawkowych, a także warunki dopuszczenia do egzaminu:**

Nie określono

**Zasady udziału w poszczególnych zajęciach, ze wskazaniem, czy obecność**

### **studenta na zajęciach jest obowiązkowa:**

Seminar classes:

- Attendance is mandatory: Yes
- Participation rules in classes: Studenci prezentują na forum grupy temat wskazany przez prowadzącego oraz uczestniczą w dyskusji nad tym tematem. Ocenie podlega zarówno wartość merytoryczna prezentacji, jak i tzw. kompetencje miękkie.

### **Method of calculating the final grade**

The final grade is calculated as a weighted average of partial grades: activity during lectures (20%), attendance (10%) and exam results (70%).

### **Sposób i tryb wyrównywania zaległości powstałych wskutek nieobecności studenta na zajęciach:**

Nie określono

### **Prerequisites and additional requirements**

The course is intended for undergraduate students and majors interested in gaining basic knowledge about foundations of modern quantum chemistry and its practical applications for molecular and (to some extent) periodic systems.

### **Recommended literature and teaching resources**

1. Ira N. Levine, Quantum Chemistry, (obligatory)
2. Lucjan Piela, "Ideas of Quantum Chemistry", Second Edition (optional)
3. Martin C.R. Cockett, Graham Doggett, "Maths for Chemists Vol. 1 : Numbers, Functions and Calculus (Tutorial Chemistry Texts)", (optional)
4. Martin C.R. Cockett, Graham Doggett, "Maths for Chemists Vol 2: Power Series, Complex Numbers and Linear Algebra (Tutorial Chemistry Texts)", (optional)

### **Scientific publications of module course instructors related to the topic of the module**

1. A. Koleżyński, "FP-LAPW study of anhydrous cadmium and silver oxalates: electronic structure and electron density topology", Phys. B, 405 3650–3657 (2010); DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2010.05.059.
2. J. Leszczyński, A. Koleżyński, K.T. Wojciechowski, "Electronic and transport properties of polycrystalline Ba<sub>8</sub>Ga<sub>15</sub>Ge<sub>31</sub> type I clathrate prepared by SPS method", J. Sol. State Chem., 193 114-121 (2012); DOI: 10.1016/j.jssc.2012.03.067.
3. W. Szczypka, P. Jeleń, A. Koleżyński, "Theoretical studies of bonding properties and vibrational spectra of chosen ladder-like silsesquioxane clusters", J. Mol. Struct., 1075 599–604 (2014), DOI: 10.1016/j.molstruc.2014.05.037.
4. A. Koleżyński, P. Nieroda, K. T. Wojciechowski, "Li doped Mg<sub>2</sub>Si p-type thermoelectric material: theoretical and experimental study", Comp. Mat. Sci., 100 84–88 (2015), DOI: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2014.11.015.
5. A. Mikuła, M. Król, A. Koleżyński, "The influence of the long-range order on the vibrational spectra of structures based on sodalite cage", Spectrochim. Acta. A, 144 273–280 (2015), DOI: 10.1016/j.saa.2015.02.073.
6. P. Nieroda, A. Kolezynski, M. Oszejca, J. Milczarek, K. T. Wojciechowski, "Structural and Thermoelectric Properties of Polycrystalline p-Type Mg<sub>2-x</sub>Li<sub>x</sub>Si", J. Electronic Mat., 45 3418–3426 (2016), DOI: 10.1007/s11664-016-4486-5.
7. A. Koleżyński, W. Szczypka, "First-Principles Study of the Electronic Structure and Bonding Properties of X<sub>8</sub>C<sub>46</sub> and X<sub>8</sub>B<sub>6</sub>C<sub>40</sub> (X: Li, Na, Mg, Ca) Carbon Clathrates", J. Electronic Mat., 45 1336–1345 (2016), DOI: 10.1007/s11664-015-4028-6.
8. A. Koleżyński, W. Szczypka, "Towards band gap engineering in skutterudites: The role of X<sub>4</sub> rings geometry in CoSb<sub>3</sub>-RhSb<sub>3</sub> system", J. Alloys Compd., 691 299–307 (2017), DOI: 10.1016/j.jallcom.2016.08.235
9. E. Drożdż, A. Koleżyński, "The structure, electrical properties and chemical stability of porous Nb-doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub> - experimental and theoretical studies", RSC Advances, 7 28898–28908 (2017), DOI: 10.1039/C7RA04205A.
10. J. Leszczyński, W. Szczypka, Ch. Candolfi, A. Dauscher, B. Lenoir, A. Koleżyński, "HPHT synthesis of highly doped In<sub>x</sub>Co<sub>4</sub>Sb<sub>12</sub> - experimental and theoretical study", J. Alloys Compd., DOI:

10.1016/j.jallcom.2017.08.194.

### **Additional information**

During lectures, the foundations of quantum mechanics and particular techniques, approximations and applications to question of chemical interest will be covered. In this course, you will learn the basics of how to describe the electronic structure of atoms and molecules and calculate their properties using quantum chemistry methods.